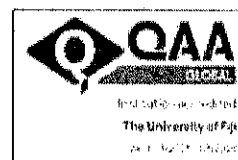


The University of Fiji
(An Entity of Arya Pratinidhi Sabha of Fiji)



JDP SCHOOL OF LAW
Semester 1, 2026
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

LAW100: SOCIOLOGY OF LAW

Important Instructions to Students:

1. Read the questions, instructions carefully and answer the questions.
2. You are allowed an **extra 10 minutes reading time** (during this time, you are not allowed to write) and **180 minutes (3 Hours) to complete this paper**.
3. All kinds of electronic gadgets (including smart phones, mobiles, tablets etc.) are strictly prohibited.
4. Write all your answers in the answer booklet provided. If you need extra sheets, please ask from the supervisor. Write your name, course code and student identification number in the answer booklet and in the attendance sheet.
5. **This Final Course Examination Paper is worth 60 marks.** Students must **score at least 30 marks** in this final exam to pass the course.
6. This paper contains **TWENTY-FOUR (24)** questions. All questions are compulsory.
7. Write all your answers legibly. The marker has the right to award zero for answers that are not legible.
8. This is a **Closed Book Examination**.
9. The University views plagiarism, cheating and dishonest practice as serious offences and if found, offenders are penalized.

Examination Paper Content (Format):

<u>Section</u>	<u>Question</u>	<u>Content</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Suggested Time</u>
A	1-15	Multiple Choice	15	45 minutes
B	16-20	Short Answer Questions	15	45 minutes
C	21-23	Long Answer Questions	15	45 minutes
D	24	Essay	15	45 minutes
		TOTAL	60	180 Minutes

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Registration Certificate Number (RGN0020/11)*

SECTION A- Multiple Choice Questions.

You must answer all questions in this section. Each question is worth 1 mark.

Question 1

According to Emile Durkheim what are the two features of the social fact:

- a. External character and independence;
- b. Generality and legality;
- c. Individualistic and sporadicity;
- d. Egalitarianism and equality;

Question 2

According to Max Weber what two types of sciences exist:

- a. sociological and mathematical;
- b. Naturalistic and humanistic;
- c. Empirical and dogmatic;
- d. Intuitive and positivistic;

Question 3

Karl Llewellyn distinguished two forms of law:

- a. Lex aeterna and Lex humanis;
- b. Intuitive law and Official law;
- c. International and national law;
- d. Law in books and law in action;

Question 4

According to Émile Durkheim, what are the two types of social solidarity?

- a. Intuitive and official;
- b. Mechanical and organic;
- c. Restitutive and repressive;
- d. Democratic and socialistic;

Question 5

According to Émile Durkheim, what are the two types of law in society?

- a. Intuitive and official;
- b. Mechanical and organic;
- c. Restitutive and repressive;
- d. Democratic and socialistic;

Question 6

According to Émile Durkheim, which type of contract development **was NOT represented** in social history?

- a. The blood covenant;
- b. The contract of equity;
- c. The real contract;
- d. The international contract;

Question 7

What is the definition of sociology?

- a. The study of society, social groups, and social interactions;
- b. The branch of philosophy studying the nature of being and existence;
- c. The study of knowledge and its limits;
- d. The study of mind and behavior;

Question 8

What is the definition of ontology?

- a. The study of society and social interactions;
- b. The branch of philosophy that studies being, existence, and reality;
- c. The study of knowledge;
- d. The study of mind and behavior;

Question 9

What is the definition of sociology of law?

- a. The study of political organization of governments;
- b. The study of law as a social phenomenon and its interaction with society;
- c. Understanding of law as the command of the sovereign;
- d. The study of legal values;

Question 10

Which type of punishment was **NOT distinguished** in the punishment classification proposed by Cesare Beccaria?

- a. Dishonour or public censure;
- b. Exile;
- c. Capital punishment;
- d. Forms of corporal punishments;

Question 11

What crime prevention concept was provided in the Perry school project?

- a. Reciprocal crime prevention;
- b. Developmental crime prevention;
- c. Situational crime prevention.
- d. AI crime prevention;

Question 12

What crime prevention concept is connected to Product design?

- a. Reciprocal crime prevention;
- b. Developmental crime prevention;
- c. Situational crime prevention.
- d. AI crime prevention;

Question 13

What crime prevention concept is connected to David Olds NFP research?

- a. Reciprocal crime prevention;
- b. Developmental crime prevention;
- c. Situational crime prevention.
- d. AI crime prevention;

Question 14

Which formation was **NOT identified** by Karl Marx?

- a. Feudal;
- b. Slavery;
- c. Informational;
- d. Socialistic;

Question 15

Which forms of domination were identified by Max Weber?

- a. Democratic and tyrannical;
- b. Legitimate and illegitimate;
- c. Traditional and rational (legal);
- d. Natural and humanitarian;

[15 marks]

SECTION B- Short Answer Questions.

You must answer all questions in this section. Each question is worth 3 marks.

Question 16

Explain the categorical imperative.

Question 17

Explain the imperative-attributive emotion.

Question 18

Explain the broken window theory.

Question 19

Explain situational crime prevention.

Question 20

Explain the H. Maine theory.

[15 marks]

SECTION C – Long Answer Questions. You must write at least 200 words for each question.

You must answer all questions in this section. Each question is worth 5 marks.

Question 21

Explain the types of law in Durkheim's political philosophy.

Question 22

Explain the legal thought classification of Max Weber.

Question 23

Explain the political philosophy of William Graham Sumner.

[15 marks]

SECTION D- Essay Question. You must write at least 500 words.

This question is a compulsory.

Question 24

Compare and contrast between the social and political philosophies of K. Marx and E. Durkheim.

[15 marks]